
Table of contents

Preamble	xiii
Preface	xv
Prologue	xvii
Credits	xviii
Part I Geology	1
Chapter 1 This is a Pegmatite, Isn't it?	3
Introduction	3
Original meaning of "pegmatite"	4
Pegmatite redefined	4
Composition	5
Texture	7
Chapter 2 Historical Views on the Formation of Pegmatites	9
Introduction	9
Early empirical models	9
World War II: models focused on economic aspects	11
The Jahns empirical model	12
The experimental model of Jahns and Burnham	13
Pegmatite research at the close of the 20 th century	13
Chapter 3 Anatomy and Classification	17
Introduction	17
Pegmatite groups	17
Pegmatite classes and types	19
The abyssal class	19
The muscovite class	19
The muscovite – rare-element class	20
The rare-element class	20
The miarolitic class	20

The classification of pegmatite: should it be simple or complex?	21
Simple?	21
Complex?	22
A descriptive or genetic classification?	23
Pegmatite families	23
The LCT family	24
The NYF family	24
Pegmatite bodies	25
Internal anatomy of pegmatite bodies	26
The border zone	26
The wall zone	27
The intermediate zones	27
The core.	27
Fracture fillings.	28
Replacement bodies	28
A generalized zoning sequence	30
Concentric versus layered pegmatites.	32
Ontogeny recapitulates phylogeny	33
Chapter 4 Mineralogy	35
Introduction	35
Quartz	35
Overview and occurrence.	35
Uses	36
Key points.	37
Details about composition.	39
Color.	40
Structure and habit.	40
Petrological applications	41
Feldspars.	42
Overview and occurrence.	42
Uses	43
Key points.	46
Plagioclase	46
Details of composition	46
Color.	46
Structure and twinning	47
K-feldspar	47
Details of composition	47
Color.	48
Structure and twinning	49
Petrological applications	49
Micas.	50
Overview and occurrence.	50
Uses	52
Key points.	53
Details of composition	53
Color.	54
Structure and habit.	54

Petrological applications	54
Lithium aluminosilicates	55
Overview and occurrence	55
Uses	55
Key points.	55
Details of composition	57
Color.	58
Structure and habit.	58
Petrological applications	58
Phosphates.	59
Overview and occurrence.	59
Uses	62
Key points.	62
Details of composition	62
Structure and habit.	63
Petrological applications	63
Tourmaline and other borates and borosilicates.	64
Overview and occurrence.	64
Uses	66
Key points.	66
Details of composition	67
Color.	68
Structure and habit.	69
Petrological applications	69
Topaz and other minerals of fluorine	70
Overview and occurrence.	70
Uses	70
Key points.	70
Details of composition	70
Color.	71
Structure and habit.	71
Petrological applications	71
Niobium – tantalum – tin – titanium – uranium oxides.	71
Overview and occurrence.	71
Uses	72
Key points.	72
Details of composition	72
Color.	72
Structure and habit.	74
Petrological applications	75
Garnet	75
Overview and occurrence.	75
Uses	76
Key points.	76
Details of composition	76
Color.	76
Structure and habit.	78
Petrological applications	78
Beryl and other beryllium minerals.	78
Overview and occurrence.	78
Uses	81

Key points	81
Details of composition	81
Color	81
Structure and habit	81
Petrological applications	82
Pollucite	82
Overview	82
Occurrence	82
Uses	82
Key points	83
Details of composition	83
Petrological significance	83
Pyroxenes and amphiboles	84
Zircon and other zirconosilicates	84
Zeolites, carbonates, sulfides, and clays	85
Concluding remarks on mineralogy	86
Chapter 5 The Transition from Granite to Pegmatite	87
Introduction	87
Pegmatites in shallowly emplaced granites	88
Overview	88
Wichita Igneous Province, Oklahoma	88
Mount Antero, Colorado	89
Baveno and Cuasso al Monte, Italy	90
Sawtooth Batholith, Idaho	90
Pegmatites in deeply emplaced granites	91
Overview	91
Black Hills, South Dakota	92
Spruce Pine, North Carolina	94
Other deep granite–pegmatite systems	97
Summary observations	98
Chapter 6 Common Granitic Pegmatites	99
Introduction	99
Composition	101
Structural relations to host rocks	101
Compositional relations to host rocks	102
Are common pegmatites authigenic or allogenic?	104
Chapter 7 Rare-Element Pegmatites	107
Introduction	107
The Tanco mine, Manitoba	108
Geology	108
Petrogenesis	114
The Harding mine, New Mexico	119
Geology	119
Petrogenesis	125

Chapter 8	Miarolitic Pegmatites	127
	Introduction	127
	San Diego County, California	128
	Kern County dump section	130
	Little Three mine section	131
	Palomar Mountain section	131
	General characteristics of the miarolitic pegmatites	134
	Zonation	134
	Fabric	134
	Comparison to other rare-element pegmatites	134
	Miarolitic cavities	136
	Transitions at the pocket margin	136
	Cavity contents	138
	The 1991 London pocket, Little Three mine, Ramona	139
Chapter 9	Non-Granitic Pegmatites	143
	Ultramafic magmas: komatiites	143
	Mafic magmas: gabbroic pegmatites	143
	The ophitic texture	146
	Alkaline magmas: syenitic and carbonatitic pegmatites	146
	Pegmatitic carbonatites	148
	Pegmatitic syenites	149
Part II	Origins	151
Chapter 10	Pegmatite Sources and their Chemical Signatures	153
	Introduction	153
	Elemental partitioning and chemical compatibility	154
	The rare alkalis	155
	The rare alkaline earths	155
	The high-field-strength elements	156
	Niobium and tantalum	156
	Zirconium and hafnium	157
	The rare-earth elements	157
	The fluxing components	158
	Sources of plutons and their pegmatites	158
	Marine shales, schists, and S-type magmas	158
	S-type magmas and the LCT signature	160
	I-type granites and their chemical signature	162
	I-type magmas in the LCT family of pegmatites	163
	A-type granites	164
	Direct melts from the mantle	165
	A-type <i>versus</i> alkaline granites and the NYF signature	165

Chapter 11	Fractionation Trends in Magmas	167
	Introduction	167
	Ratios of alkalis and alkaline earths	168
	The ratios Rb/Sr and Rb/Ba	168
	The ratios Li/Cs and Rb/Cs	169
	The ratios K/Rb and K/Cs in microcline	169
	Evolution of the ratio Na/K	170
	Ratios of the high-field-strength elements	171
	The ratio Mn/Fe in garnet	171
	The ratios Zr/Hf and Nb/Ta	173
	The light REE (LREE) <i>versus</i> the heavy REE (HREE)	173
	The significance of indices of element fractionation	174
	Fractionation from granite to pegmatite	174
Chapter 12	The Crystallization of Rare-Element Minerals	177
	Introduction	177
	Beryl and the cycle of beryllium	178
	Beryl saturation in granitic melts	178
	Tourmaline and the cycle of boron	181
	Common tourmaline	181
	Lithium-dominant tourmaline	184
	The boron contents of pegmatite-forming melts	186
	Phosphates and the cycle of phosphorus	187
	Spodumene, petalite, and the abundance of lithium	188
	Topaz, fluorite, and other monitors of fluorine in pegmatites	189
	The high-field-strength elements	190
	Pollucite and cesium: extreme fractionation of natural silicate melts	191
Chapter 13	The Jahns–Burnham Model	193
	Historical perspective	194
	The Jahns–Burnham model	195
	Getting down to basics: vapor saturation in pegmatites	200
	Empirical evidence for an aqueous vapor phase in pegmatites	200
	Miarolitic cavities	200
	Fluid inclusions	201
	Hydrous minerals and stable isotopes of H and O	202
	Pegmatite – wallrock interactions	202
	Chemical coherency of volatile and non-volatile components	203
	Vapor-saturated or not?	205
	Fractional distillation	205
	Challenges for a genetic model	207
	Annotations to the challenges for a genetic model of Jahns (1982)	208
	Jahns and Burnham reconsidered	210
	Depth, pressure, first boiling, and the role of vapor	210
	Spatial relations of pluton and pegmatites	210
	Vapor saturation and magma composition	210

	Grain-size variations	211
	Feldspar zonation	211
	Sequential <i>versus</i> simultaneous crystallization	211
Chapter 14	The Application of Experimental Petrology	213
	Historical perspective	213
	Experimental methods, products, and goals.	214
	Phase-equilibrium studies.	215
	Element partitioning	215
	Fractionation of stable isotopes.	216
	Applications of elemental and isotopic fractionation to pegmatites	217
	Heterogeneous equilibria.	217
	Kinetic studies of crystal nucleation and growth	217
	Simulation experiments with fluxed melts.	223
	Experimental capture of flux-rich boundary-layer melts	225
	Relevance to pegmatites	227
	Ionic diffusion through melt.	229
	Chemical diffusion of alkalis and alkaline earths	230
	Concentration gradients in the fluxes	232
	Relevance of diffusion profiles to pegmatites	233
	Nucleation response in supercooled melt.	234
	Scaling experiments in time and volume	236
Chapter 15	Pressure–Temperature Conditions of Pegmatites	237
	Introduction	237
	Pressure calculations based on mineral equilibria and evidence from fluid inclusions	238
	Temperature calculations based on mineral or isotopic equilibria and fluid inclusions.	239
	Calculations of cooling based on heat-flow models.	244
	Case 1: thin tabular dike.	244
	Does crystallization keep up with cooling?	244
	Case 2: intrusion within the thermal aureole of a large pluton	246
	Case 3: pegmatites within the margins of their source plutons	248
	Summary of pressures and temperatures	250
Chapter 16	Rheological Properties of Pegmatite-Forming Melts	253
	Introduction	254
	The viscosity of granitic liquids	254
	How do pegmatite dikes escape their source pluton?	256
	Rheology of basic and peralkaline melts.	257
	Why are most pegmatites granitic in composition?	258
	The special case of flux-rich melts	259

Chapter 17	Internal Evolution of Pegmatites	261
	Challenges for a genetic model revisited	262
	A pegmatite model based on constitutional zone-refining	262
	The roles of fluxes	262
	Constitutional zone-refining	264
	Growth of the fluxed boundary-layer of melt	265
	The diffusion of fluorine	265
	The diffusion of boron	267
	The diffusion of phosphorus	267
	The persistence of the boundary layer	267
	Melt inclusions as aliquots of boundary-layer melt	269
	Boundary-layer saturation	270
	Undercooling and the unidirectional solidification texture	270
	Directions of crystal elongation	270
	A pegmatite solidification front	271
	Support for elongate crystals	274
	The growth of giant crystals	274
	The necessity of a layer of fluxed liquid	277
	Sequential crystallization in melts of eutectic composition	278
	Applications to pegmatites	279
	Internal zonation in real pegmatites <i>versus</i> experiments	279
	Crystallization sequence in pegmatites	281
	Border zones	281
	Intermediate zones	282
	The origin of variations in the zonal sequence	284
	Pegmatite cores	285
	Quartz core	286
	Albite–lepidolite units	288
	Layered aplites	288
	Replacement	291
	Crystal settling	291
	Sol–gel	291
	Boron quench	292
	Compositional <i>versus</i> pressure quench	292
	Liquidus undercooling	292
	Rare-element ores	294
	Tantalum mineralization	294
	Beryllium mineralization	295
	Miarolitic cavities	296
	Why are crystals in miarolitic cavities gem-clear?	301
	The last fluid phase	301
	Metasomatic alteration	302
Chapter 18	Epilogue: Pegmatite Science	303
	The known knowns	304
	The known unknowns	306
	The unknown unknowns	307
	References	309